



Our mission is to make vaccines more accessible, enable innovation and expand immunization across the globe.

### Spreading Truth, Building Trust

2018 marked 25 years since Heloisa Sabin co-founded the Sabin Vaccine Institute in memory of her husband, immunization pioneer Dr. Albert Sabin.



Axel Hoos, M.D., Ph.D. Chair, Board of Trustees

In the last quarter century, the world has undergone incredible change. At the time of our founding, nearly one in 10 children across the globe did not live to age five. Now, thanks in part to remarkable advances in vaccines and to you — the scientists, policy makers, advocates and people around the world who have supported them — more than 95 percent of children celebrate their fifth birthdays. That is amazing progress, but it's not enough.

What will it take to realize a world free from preventable diseases?



**Amy Finan** Chief Executive Officer

We know the power of vaccines: 3 million lives saved annually. Yet, thanks to the success of vaccines, some people no longer fear many preventable diseases. Combined with disinformation and barriers to access, vaccination rates are falling, particularly in Europe and the United States. And the consequences are devastating — the first three months of 2019 saw measles cases worldwide spike 300 percent as compared to Q1 of 2018.

Reversing these trends to ensure that every person worldwide who needs a vaccine gets one requires a comprehensive, evidence-based approach, one that harnesses out-of-the-box thinking from scientists, immunization managers, government officials, journalists and health professionals.

That's why, in 2018, Sabin brought together leading stakeholders leading strategists from the World Health Organization (WHO), the Pan American Health Organization, UNICEF and Gavi, the Vaccine Alliance, along with academics, R&D experts, media and community-based immunization professionals — to ground decisions in the latest science and remain agile to meet the needs of a dynamic environment.

Our 2018 efforts built global networks of vaccine champions armed with robust scientific evidence of the benefits of immunization. We empowered health professionals to be more effective advocates

#### LETTER FROM THE CHAIR & THE CEO

for their communities on the local and national levels. We provided unprecedented evidence to policy makers tackling today's epidemics. And we began engaging deeply with social and behavioral scientists to improve confidence in vaccines.

We also engaged quietly with immunologists, vaccinologists and infectious disease doctors to plan how Sabin can research, develop and bring new vaccines to the world's most vulnerable populations. Our work in 2018 positioned Sabin to initiate new vaccine research and development projects in 2019.

In our first 25 years, Sabin has grown and changed in many ways, but the most important mission remains — a commitment to improving health through immunization. Sabin's leadership is more critical than ever, as is your generous support, helping more children see their fifth, 50th and even 75th birthdays.

With gratitude,

Axel Hoos, M.D., Ph.D. Chair, Board of Trustees Amy Finan
Chief Executive Officer

Amy fin

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Today's vaccination challenges require a holistic approach to advancing vaccine science and access. That's why Sabin engages stakeholders across the immunization landscape, cultivating collaborations and knowledge-sharing that wouldn't happen otherwise to ensure that all people can enjoy the benefits of life-saving vaccines.

**Amy Finan**Chief Executive Officer



In 2018, with the partnership of committed funders, the Sabin Vaccine Institute advanced evidence-based resources for policy makers, scientists and researchers, health professionals and business leaders to help more communities worldwide benefit from life-saving vaccines.



Typhoid — despite causing an estimated 128,000 deaths annually, mostly in lowand middle-income countries — receives little attention.

#### **Protecting the Most Vulnerable**

The introduction of a new, longer-lasting typhoid conjugate vaccine presents a critical opportunity to invigorate the fight against this disease while, for the first time, protecting children as young as six months old. Sabin's leadership has been key to keeping typhoid at the forefront of global policy makers' agendas.

#### Harnessing the Power of Data

In 2018, Sabin completed the first two years of Phase II of our landmark study — enrolling more than 20,000 participants — to establish the burden of enteric fever, the current trends of antimicrobial resistance and the cost of typhoid and paratyphoid on families, communities and health care systems. Early findings from the study, which is conducted in close collaboration with our network of research partners in Bangladesh, Nepal and Pakistan, were published in a supplement in <a href="The Journal of Infectious">The Journal of Infectious</a> Diseases.



20,000
PARTICIPANTS
enrolled in our
landmark study



#### **Informing Global & National Policy**

Sabin delivered records from the study to global policy makers including the WHO and Gavi, providing data that was instrumental in the WHO's updated position paper on typhoid vaccination – which recommends typhoid conjugate vaccine use for infants and children over six months of age in typhoid-endemic countries - and Gavi's decision to earmark \$85 million through 2020 to support introduction of the vaccine.

Throughout the study, Sabin has developed strong local and regional relationships throughout South Asia, which are now important in ongoing advocacy to introduce typhoid conjugate vaccines into routine immunization schedules.

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The model used by Sabin's Surveillance for Enteric Fever in Asia Project may provide a valuable lesson on how a well-designed study can go a long way to influence policy decisions and improve global health.

#### Dr. Samir Saha

Co-Investigator and Site PI, Surveillance for Enteric Fever in Asia Project; Head of Department of Microbiology and Executive Director, Child Health Research Foundation at the Bangladesh Institute of Child Health, Dhaka Shishu (Children) Hospital, Dhaka, Bangladesh

# **Outsmarting Influenza** with the Best in Science & Technology

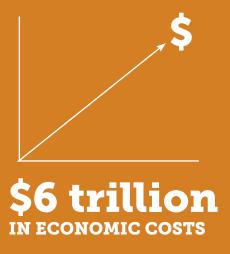
Beyond its significant annual toll as a recurring seasonal epidemic, influenza poses a unique and graver threat — the ability of the influenza virus to mutate rapidly and spark a pandemic against which existing vaccines would offer little to no protection.

#### Prevention of an Unparalleled Pandemic

An estimated 33 million people could die in the first six months of a modern-day influenza pandemic. Its impact and the efforts to contain it could overwhelm health care systems and disrupt the global economy, costing up to \$6 trillion. Yet, at the current pace of development, a universal influenza vaccine — a longer-lasting intervention with broader coverage — won't be available for another decade or more.

#### Costs of an Influenza Pandemic





= 1.65 million people

## **Collaborations to Transform Influenza Vaccine Development**

In 2018, Sabin launched the <u>Influenzer Initiative</u> — a movement to make influenza history that aims to bring together change makers and creative thinkers from diverse disciplines and industries to accelerate development of a universal influenza vaccine.

The year also saw the inaugural meeting of the Sabin-Aspen Vaccine Science & Policy Group, a joint initiative of the Sabin Vaccine Institute and the Aspen Institute that brings together senior leaders across many disciplines to examine challenging vaccine-related issues and drive impactful change. The 2018 meeting focused on overcoming the scientific, financial and organizational barriers to developing next-generation influenza vaccines, and culminated in <u>a report</u> calling on the scientific community to make bold, coordinated commitments to speed development of a universal influenza vaccine.

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Bringing together people from a wide cross-section of backgrounds and disciplines is the most promising way to bring about significant scientific progress.

**Dr. Harvey V. Fineberg**President, Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation

# Empowering the People Who Make Immunization Happen

Immunization professionals are the driving force behind vaccine coverage and access worldwide. Their role is growing in importance and complexity and many will need to become increasingly self-reliant as national programs transition away from donor support. Despite the demand for peer-to-peer engagement, no mechanism exists for these critical health care specialists to connect with one another and channel their collective voice.

#### **Meeting the Needs of Immunization Professionals**

Over the past two years, Sabin has worked closely with the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation to relaunch our network for immunization professionals, with a focus on developing their leadership and management skills. The new online platform will serve a global community of national and subnational immunization workers, providing access to training and resources around leadership and advocacy, as well as a community where they can share knowledge and experiences. Convenings and learning engagements in select focus countries will complement the online platform.

#### A Global Community Sharing Knowledge & Resources



#### **Enabling & Elevating**

Sabin consulted immunization professionals at every stage of the platform's development to ensure it will meet their needs and enable them to solve problems, grow in their careers, connect with each other and develop the skills they need to be effective leaders. The goal of the platform – and the network more broadly - will be the development of leadership skills and empowerment of members to advocate for themselves and their programs.

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Immunization managers are the engines of disease prevention and control and are the forerunners of public health in action.

EPI Programme Manager, Liberia

# **Promoting Fact-Based Journalism**

The proliferation of anti-vaccine misinformation and disinformation threatens millions of lives. Recent outbreaks and a rise in lives lost to vaccinepreventable diseases have demonstrated the need to tip the scales in favor of the truth about vaccines — and the importance of evidence-based media coverage in protecting public health.

#### **Connecting Journalists with Expert Sources**

Because journalists can't do their job without reliable, knowledgeable sources, Sabin's <u>Immunization Advocates</u> program connects reporters and editors with the sources and information they need to confidently and factually report on immunization, disease outbreaks and vaccines.

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Sabin's conference was well organized, and I learned a lot. It's now easier for me to write the news about vaccines and immunization and I also have a stronger understanding of how important they are.

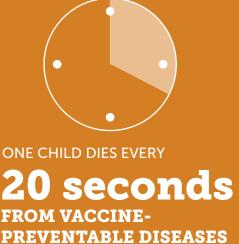
Mihaela Chirac Romanian journalist

#### **Helping Immunization Facts Make Headlines**

Our 2018 workshop in Romania helped reporters gain an increased understanding of vaccine science, efficacy and safety, while also mobilizing health professionals to serve as go-to expert sources. As the program expands to more regions, Sabin continues to support media and health professionals worldwide in producing effective, accurate and timely coverage of immunization in both mainstream and social media.

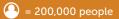
#### **Fact-Based Reporting Helps Protect Public Health**

Misinformation is fueling vaccine hesitancy across Europe and around the world, putting children at risk.





**IMMUNIZATION SAVES** 

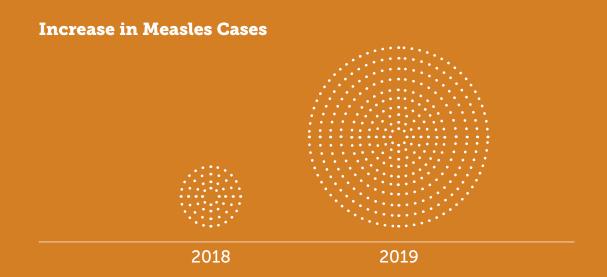




Vaccine hesitancy is one of the 10 greatest threats to human health, according to the WHO.

#### A Research Network to Reverse Troubling Trends

Advances toward the elimination of vaccine-preventable diseases have been hard-earned, but can be far more easily reversed, as evidenced by the 300% increase in measles cases from 2018 to 2019. Sabin is committed to increasing vaccine acceptance by fostering collaboration to tackle the social and behavioral roots of vaccine hesitancy around the world, including through our <u>Vaccination Acceptance Research Network</u>.



300% increase COMPARING JANUARY - APRIL

#### **Improving the Vaccination Experience in Romania**

In 2018, we launched our first research collaboration: a study examining the perspectives of those closest to under-vaccinated children — their caregivers and health care workers. Sabin and the World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe partnered to support the Romanian Ministry of Health and National Institute of Public Health to implement a study to understand current practices for vaccination and community outreach, factors that influence vaccination, and how the vaccination experience can be improved in the primary care setting to ensure that more children in Romania receive life-saving vaccines. The study concluded in June 2019 and findings will be released by the end of the year.

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Vaccines are ever more important in a globalized world, especially when resources are tight. There's no better value for health or money. Given their long record of safety and effectiveness, vaccines have never been more important than they are now in today's global, connected world.

Dr. Bruce Gellin President, Global Immunization



Policy makers are a vital part of vaccine access. Yet, not one legislative or regulatory formula exists for increasing vaccine uptake. Sabin marries research and advocacy to help countries shape evidence-based policies that meet their specific needs.

#### Sabin's Landmark Study: A Powerful Tool for European **Policy Makers**

In light of recent outbreaks of measles and other vaccinepreventable diseases in Europe, in 2018, Sabin worked with the O'Neill Institute at Georgetown Law to create the world's first analysis of immunization legislation for all 53 countries in the region. The resulting report serves as a point of reference for countries considering changes to their legislative frameworks for immunization and a tool to advocate for tailored government approaches to increasing vaccination rates.

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There are many factors involved in how laws impact coverage rates, and the more we can study them ... the better chance we have of being able to draw correlations between them.

Katie Gottschalk, J.D., LL.M Executive Director, O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law, Georgetown University Law Center

#### **Our Findings: Context Matters**

The review found no "one-size-fits-all" solution for crafting immunization policy. Instead, the research reinforces the principle that country context, capacity of the immunization system, economics, social dynamics, political realities and the constitutional relationship between a government and its citizens all play a role in how a country should approach its legislative framework for immunization. It also paves the way for further analysis of immunization legislation in Europe and elsewhere.

#### Levels of Immunization Legislation

Recommended Recommended with robust monitoring and follow-up Recommended with mandatory requirements for school attendance Mandatory immunization with monitoring and follow-up Mandatory immunization with robust monitoring and follow-up				
Albania Andorra Armenia Austria Azerbaijar Belarus Belgium Bosnia & B Bulgaria Croatia Cyprus Czech Rep Denmark Estonia Finland France Georgia Germany	lerz. *	Greece Hungary Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Macedonia Malta Moldova Monaco Montenegro Netherlands Norway	* *	Poland Portugal Romania Russian Federation San Marino Serbia Slovakia Slovenia Spain Sweden Switzerland Tajikistan Turkey Turkmenistan Ukraine United Kingdom Uzbekistan

# **Developing Vaccines** the World Needs

In 2018, Sabin laid the groundwork to relaunch our research and development program, targeting diseases that cause devastating health effects and death in low-income countries, but are not being adequately addressed by traditional vaccine developers. In partnership with a distributed network of experts, Sabin intends to develop vaccine candidates with demonstrated clinical success, making it possible to bring them to market faster.

#### In the pipeline

Sabin plans to develop and license monovalent vaccines against Ebola Sudan and Marburg viruses. Ebola Sudan and Marburg are among the world's deadliest viruses, causing hemorrhagic fever with subsequent death in half of cases, on average. In the years ahead, we hope to make available the reliable protection every man, woman and child needs to defend themselves against these life-threatening diseases. Our work begins in 2019, following a licensing agreement with GSK, \$5.3 million awarded from the U.S. National Institutes of Health and <u>funding of \$20.5 million</u> from the U.S. Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority.

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As an organization committed to improving lives through immunization, Sabin is dedicated to preventing devastating outbreaks of the Ebola and Marburg viruses.

Amy Finan **Chief Executive Officer** 



In 2018, the Albert B. Sabin Gold Medal was conferred upon Dr. Paul Offit, an exceptional defender of vaccine efficacy and safety and a trailblazer in rotavirus vaccine research.

#### **About the Award**

The annual award recognizes a distinguished member of the public health community who has made extraordinary contributions to vaccinology or a complementary field and commemorates the legacy of Dr. Albert B. Sabin.

By honoring those whose pioneering work advances the field and saves countless lives, Sabin amplifies the impact of vaccine champions worldwide.

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At this time, it's more important than ever that, as scientists, we explain what we do.

Dr. Paul Offit Recipient of the 2018 Albert B. Sabin Gold Medal



## Behind every immunization statistic are the lives and futures of communities, families and children.

With the foundation of truth in scientific evidence and the goal of building trust, Sabin is working to transform how science, health care and business combine to create a world free from preventable diseases. Your support makes this life-saving work possible.

Donate today to ensure all people can get the vaccines they need, regardless of who they are or where they live.

**DONATE** 

http://www.sabin.org/donate

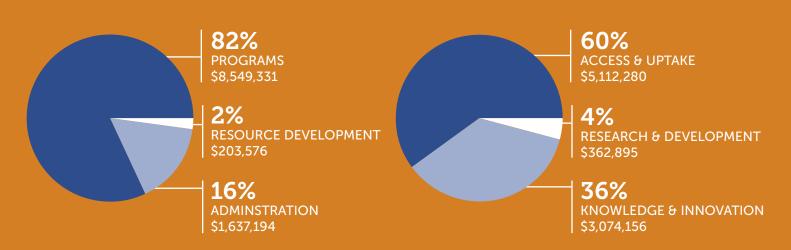
#### **Our Financials**

Thank you to our valued donors. You make this vital work possible and your continued support will help us advance toward a world free from preventable diseases.

The Sabin Vaccine Institute is proud to allocate more than 80 percent of its expenses annually to programs helping increase the number of children and communities worldwide who are receiving life-saving vaccines. Sabin received Charity Navigator's highest four-star rating for financial accountability and transparency for 11 of the last 12 years.

For more information, please read the <u>full audit report</u> or access our tax return.

#### **Snapshot of 2018 Finances**



**General Allocation of Funds** 

**Investment by Vaccine Project Area** 

#### Our Leadership

## The Sabin Vaccine Institute's leadership team comprises global health, research and development and policy experts.

#### **EXECUTIVE STAFF**

#### **Amy Finan**

**Chief Executive Officer** 

#### Bruce Gellin, M.D., M.P.H.

President, Global **Immunization** 

#### **Brian Davis, CPA Chief Operating Officer**

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\*as of Fall 2019

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